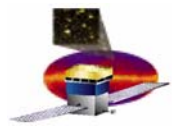


GLAST Large Area Telescope: LAT Organization and Management

W. Althouse
Stanford Linear Accelerator Center
Stanford University
LAT Instrument Project Manager

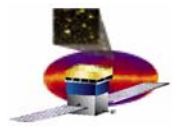
wea@slac.stanford.edu



LAT Organization and Management

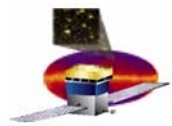
Outline

- LAT Project overview: scope, schedule, status
- Organization, WBS, technical direction
- Cost estimate, funding, staffing, contingency management
- Project Management Control System status
- Schedule
- Recommendations from previous reviews

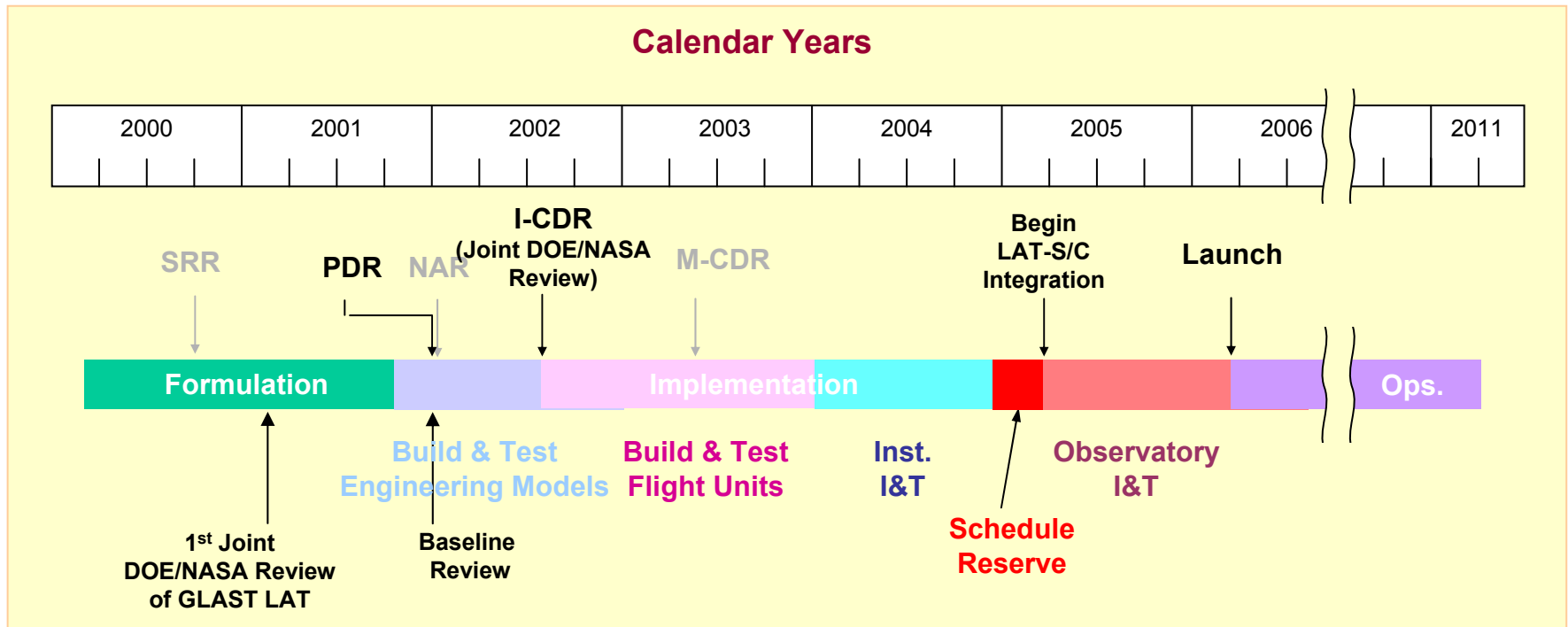


LAT Project Scope

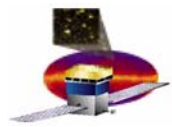
- **Develop & deliver the LAT flight instrument in accordance with Collaboration proposal (Nov. '99) & GLAST Mission Level 2 specs**
- **Ground support equipment**
- **Balloon flight test (Completed)**
- **Support integration into GLAST observatory**
- **Support launch, post-launch mission operations**
- **Develop & provide Instrument Operations Center**
- **Develop & provide ground software necessary to support the above**
- **Develop ground software for science data analysis**
- **Provide management, system engineering, and performance & safety assurance as required**
- **Provide E/PO services for GLAST Mission**
- **Support & participate in Mission Operations & Data Analysis**



Schedule

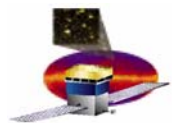


GLAST scheduled for launch in March 2006

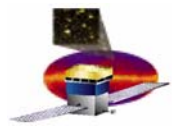


Technical Status

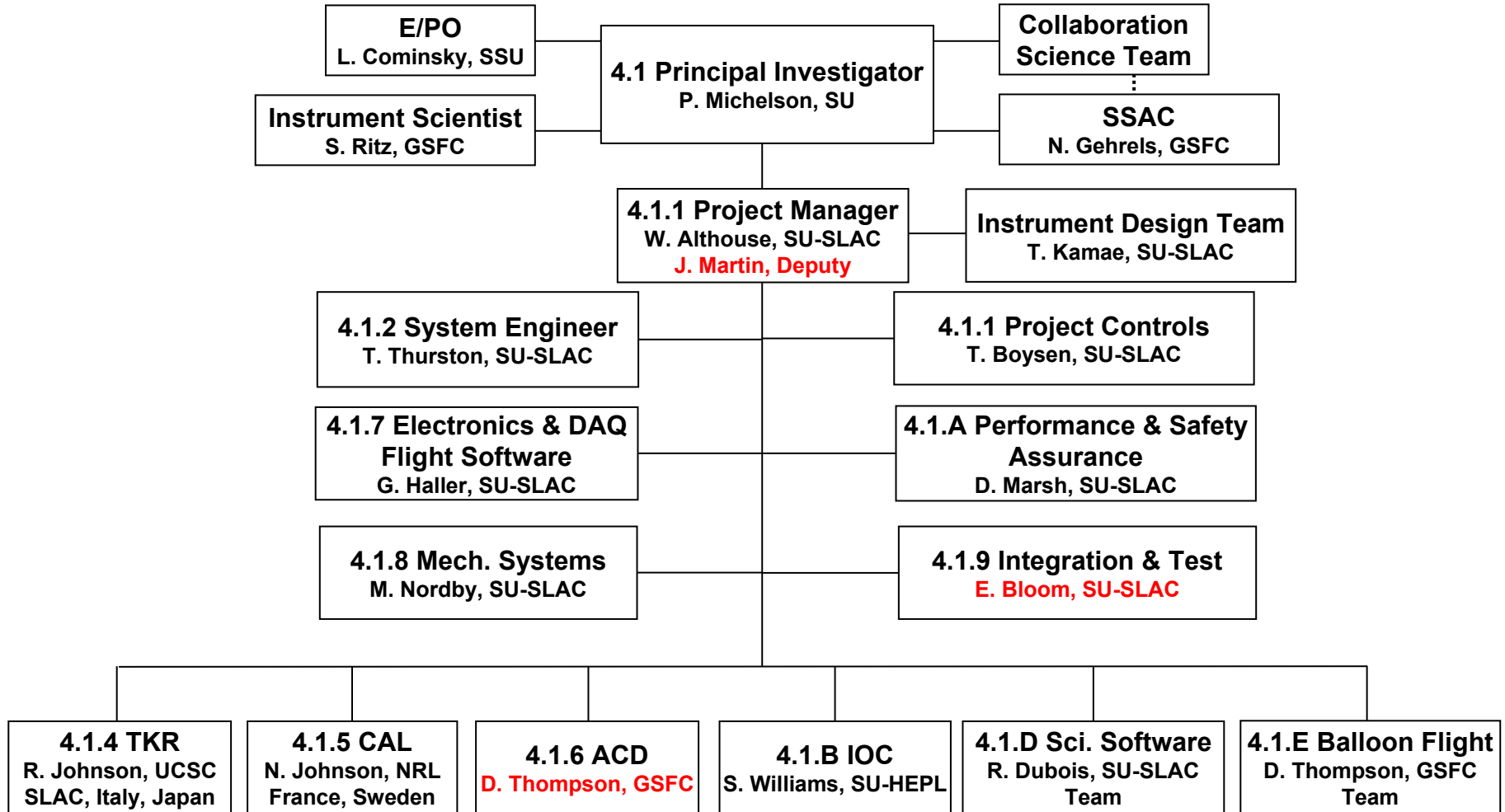
- **All LAT Instrument and subsystem (Level 2 and 3) requirements documents reviewed**
 - **Level 2 and most Level 3 requirements docs signed off and under configuration control**
- **All subsystem PDRs completed**
- **Balloon flight successfully completed**
- **PMCS development complete**

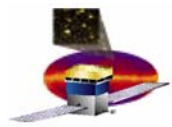


LAT Organization



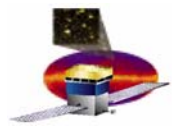
GLAST LAT Organization





Work Breakdown Structure

WBS ELEMENT		INSTITUTIONS (LEAD)	
4.1	LAT implementation	SU (Michelson)	
4.1.1	Management	SU-SLAC (Althouse)	Team
4.1.2	System Engineering	SU-SLAC (Thurston)	
4.1.3	(reserved)		
4.1.4	Tracker	UCSC/SCIPP (R. Johnson)	INFN, JGC, SU-SLAC
4.1.5	Calorimeter	NRL (N. Johnson)	French Team, SGC
4.1.6	AntiCoincidence Detector	GSFC/LHEA (Thompson)	
4.1.7	Electronics, Data Acquisition & Flight Software	SU-SLAC (Haller)	CEA/DAPNIA, GSFC/LHEA, NRL, SU-HEPL, TAMUK
4.1.8	Mechanical Systems	SU-SLAC (Nordby)	
4.1.9	Instrument Integration & Test	SU-SLAC (Bloom)	Team
4.1.A	Performance & Safety Assurance	SU-SLAC (Marsh)	Team
4.1.B	Instrument Operations Center	SU-HEPL (Williams)	
4.1.C	Education & Public Outreach	SSU (Cominsky)	Team
4.1.D	Science Analysis Software	SU-SLAC (Dubois)	Team
4.1.E	Suborbital Flight Test	GSFC/LHEA (Thompson)	NRL, SU-HEPL, SU-SLAC, UCSC/SCIPP
4.1.X	Mission Ops and Data Analysis	(WBS to be developed after implementation is underway)	



LAT Development Organizations

United States

- California State University at Sonoma (**SSU**)
- University of California at Santa Cruz - Santa Cruz Institute of Particle Physics (**UCSC/SCIPP**)
- Goddard Space Flight Center – Laboratory for High Energy Astrophysics (**NASA/GSFC/LHEA**)
- Naval Research Laboratory (**NRL**)
- Stanford University – Hanson Experimental Physics Laboratory (**SU-HEPL**)
- Stanford University - Stanford Linear Accelerator Center (**SU-SLAC**)
- Texas A&M University – Kingsville (**TAMUK**)
- University of Washington

France

- Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique / Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (**CNRS/IN2P3**)
- Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique / Direction des Sciences de la Matière/ Département d'Astrophysique, de physique des Particules, de physique Nucléaire et de l'Instrumentation Associée (**CEA/DSM/DAPNIA**)

Italy

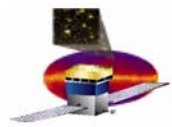
- Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare (**INFN**)

Japanese GLAST Collaboration (**JGC**)

- Hiroshima University
- Institute for Space and Astronautical Science (**ISAS**)
- **RIKEN**

Swedish GLAST Collaboration (**SGC**)

- Royal Institute of Technology (**KTH**)
- Stockholm University



Technical direction (deliverables flow oppositely)

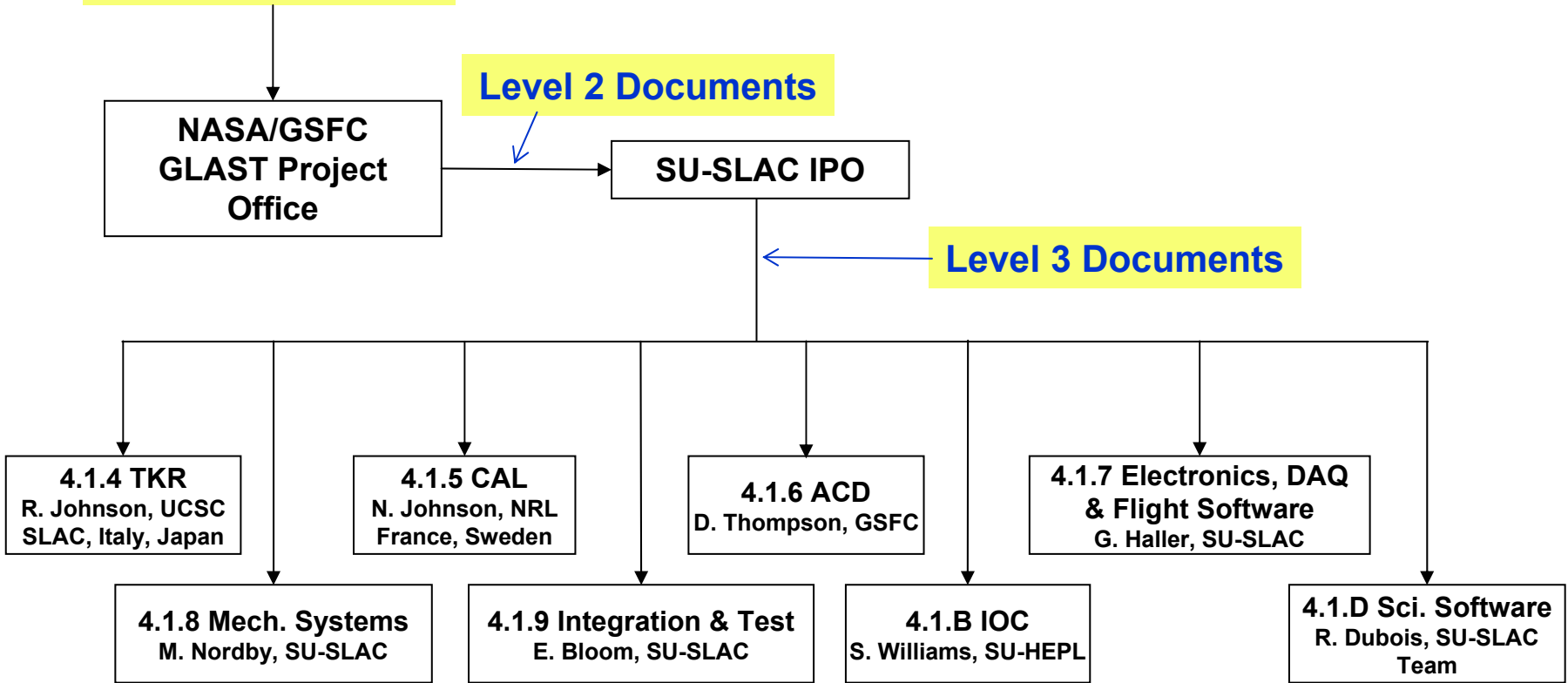
Relationships between Organizations established by MoAs, IA, & LoAs

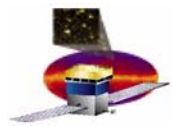
Level 1 Documents

Level 2 Documents

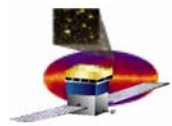
Level 3 Documents

Level 4 Documents:
controlled by each subsystem manager





LAT Cost Estimate

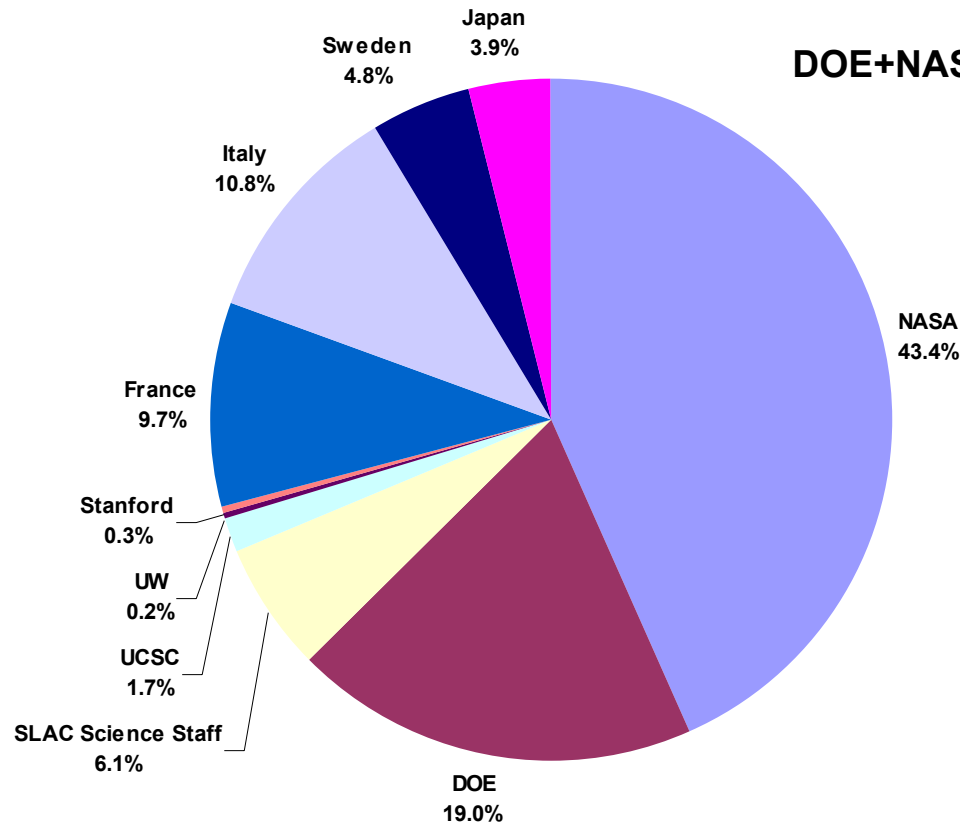


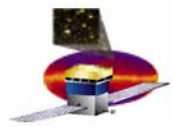
LAT Funding Contributions

Pre-launch Funding

Total = \$183.8M

DOE+NASA Project = \$114.8M

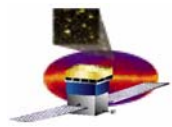




LAT Cost Estimate

- Complete, fully integrated **schedule for all work**
 - both **US** and foreign funded work incorporated
- New bottoms-up **cost estimates for DOE and NASA funded WBS** elements, resource-loaded into the schedule
 - Contributed manpower resource-loaded into schedule
 - Schedule and cost estimates developed together, in parallel with developing the design to PDR level
 - Developed by the teams doing the work
- Bottoms-up, systematic contingency analysis performed
 - Risk assessed for each cost element (lowest level of cost estimate).

Estimated cost	= \$94.4M (escalated \$)
Contingency analysis	= \$18.5M

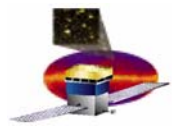


LAT Project Cost Estimate History

Estimated DOE+NASA Cost

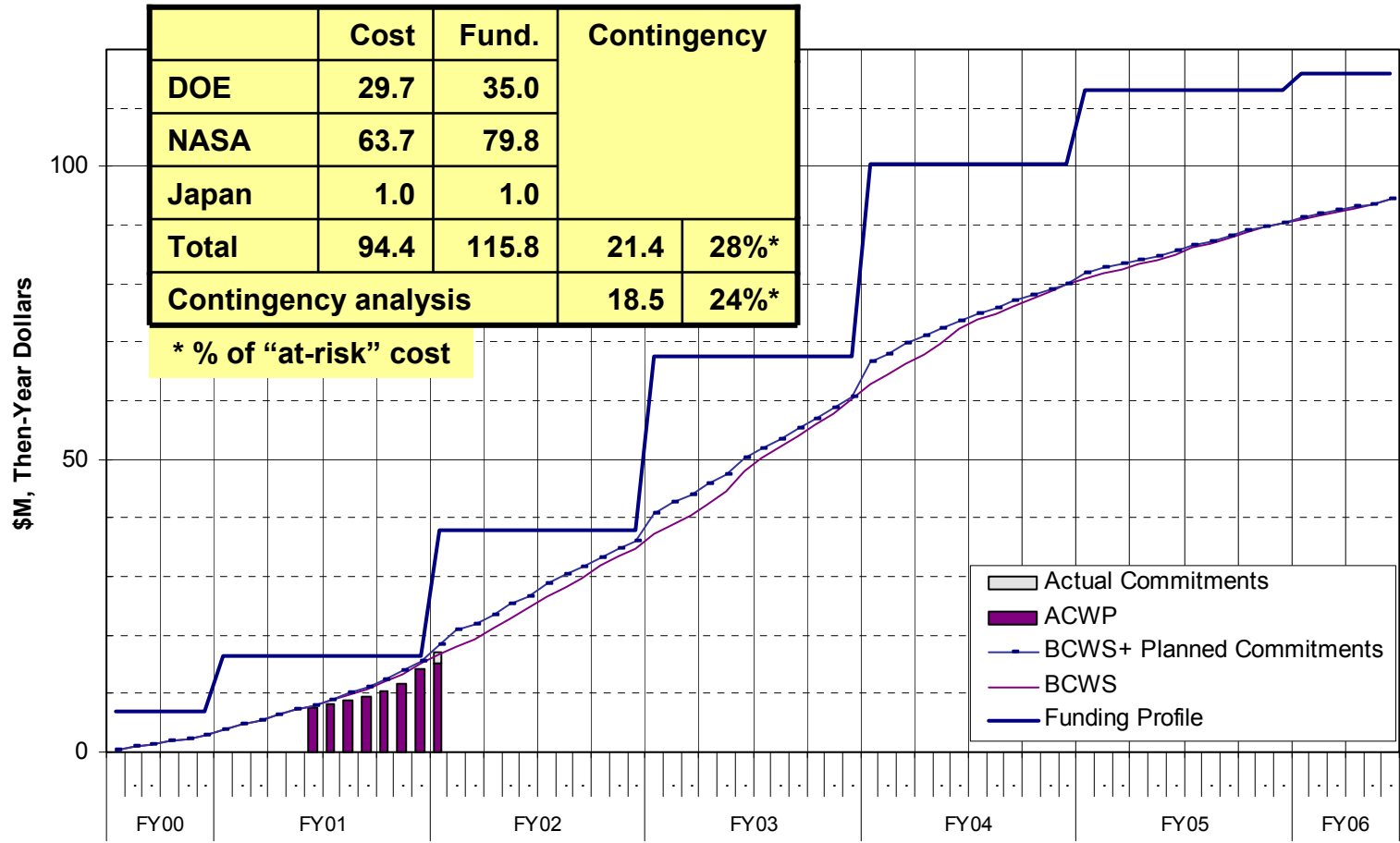
Available Project Funding

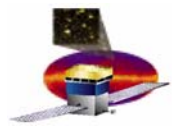
Estimated DOE+NASA Cost		DOE	NASA	Japan	Total
Feb. '01 Review	\$80.7M	35.0	68.7		\$103.7M
Launch delay	+\$5.8M				
NASA-approved E/PO changes	+\$1.4M				
Silicon detector "loan"	+\$1.5M				
Cost growth	+\$10.8M				
Aug. '01 Review	\$100.2M	35.0	79.6	1.5	\$116.1M
Scope reductions	-\$1.5M				
ACD re-estimate	-\$3.0M				
Silicon detector "loan"	-\$0.5M				
Inflation rate adjustments	-\$0.8M				
Current Estimate	\$94.4M	35.0	79.8	1.0	\$115.8M



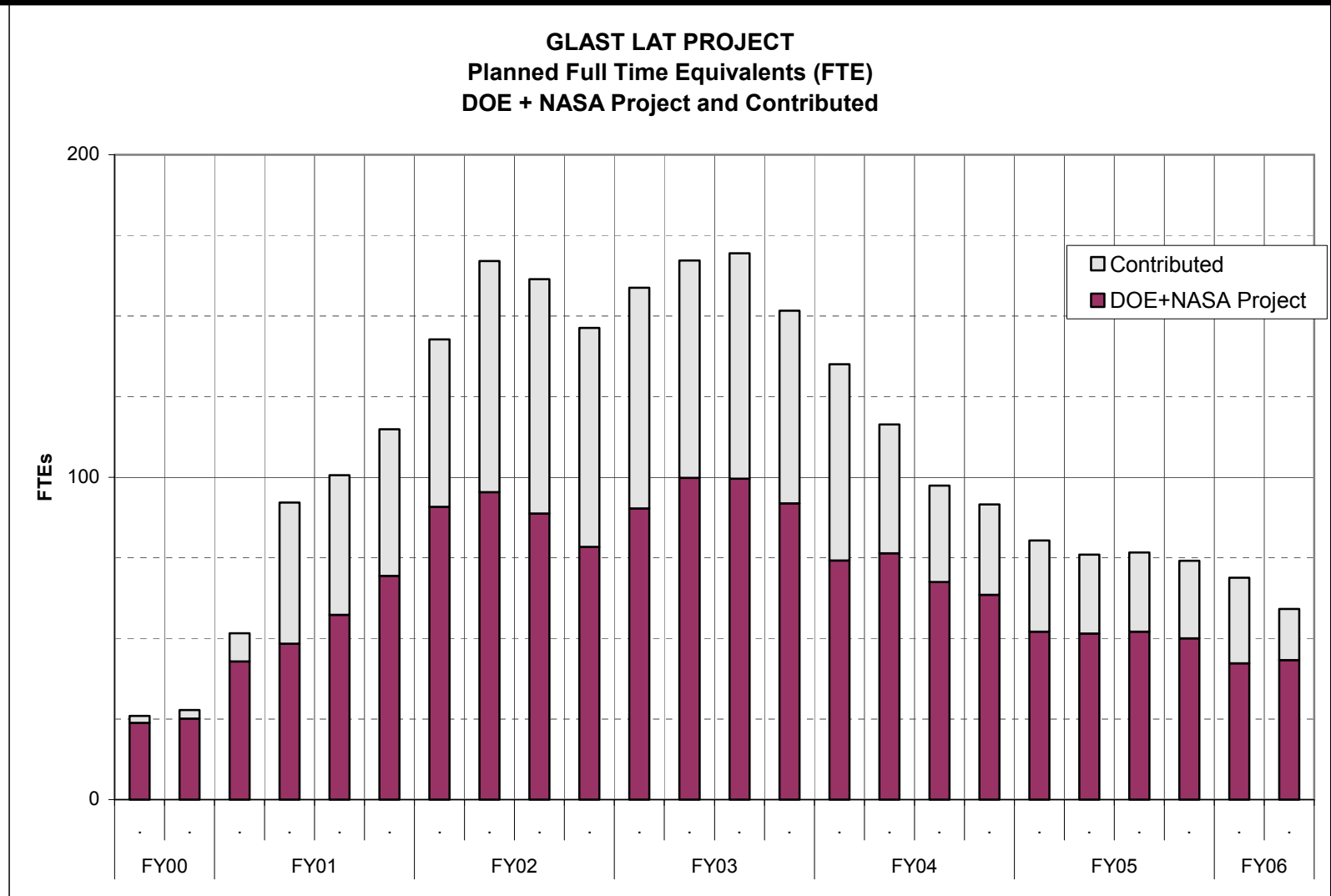
DOE + NASA Funding, Estimated Cost

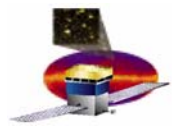
Budget vs Actuals vs Funding
DOE + NASA Project Expenditures (Escalated \$M)





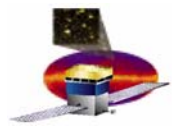
LAT Project Staffing





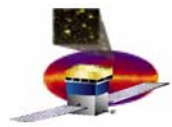
Contingency Management

- **Principles:**
 - **LAT is one instrument and its development is managed in an integrated way across all subsystems & institutions**
 - **All sponsors share responsibility for meeting contingency needs**
- **US contingency funds allocated through CCB actions, approved by DOE and NASA Project Managers when appropriate**
- **Plan to manage cost allocation to DOE and NASA funds so as to maintain equal fraction of reserves for each sponsor's funding**



LAT Project Change Control Authority

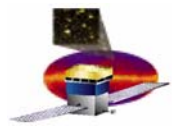
Approval Authority	Technical	Cost	Schedule
Level 1 DOE/NASA Joint Oversight Group	Changes affecting Level 1 Science Requirements	Changes which increase total LAT cost + contingency	Changes which delay launch date
Level 2 DOE LAT PM GSFC GLAST PM	Changes affecting any mission (Level 2) requirement	Changes to any subsystem (Level 3) allocation >\$500K, or any change which causes the total estimated cost to exceed \$105.5M	Changes which delay any Level 2 milestone
Level 3 LAT PM	Changes affecting any LAT subsystem (Level 3) requirement	Changes to any subsystem allocation, or any changes > \$50K	Changes which delay any Level 3 milestone
Level 4 LAT Subsystem Manager	All changes to controlled documentation not affecting Level 3 requirements	Any Level 4 change <\$50K which doesn't increase subsystem cost	Any change not affecting Level 3 milestones



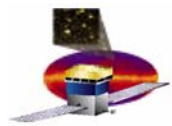
Post-launch (Phase E) Cost Estimate

- Instrument operations and mission operations support
- “Pipeline” (Level 1) data processing
- Data delivery to Mission Science Support Center
- Science data analysis
- Analysis software development and maintenance

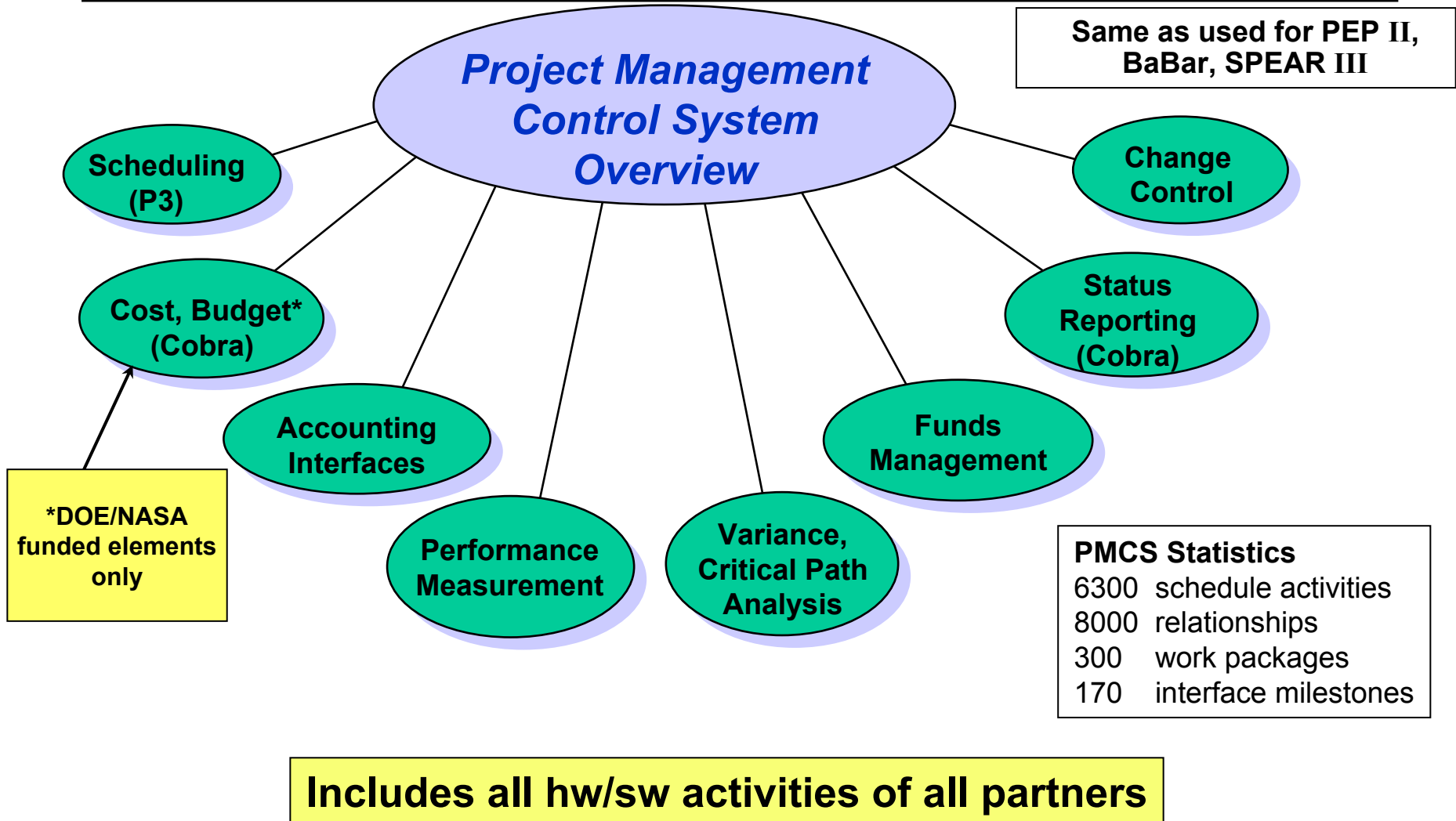
	FTEs	DOE	NASA	Total
FY06 (½ yr)	69.5	\$3.2M	\$3.6M	\$6.8M
FY07	66.7	6.6M	6.9M	13.5M
FY08	64.6	6.9M	6.7M	13.6M
FY09	62.1	7.1M	6.4M	13.5M
FY10	60.7	7.4M	6.4M	13.8M
FY11 (½ yr)	58.6	3.8M	3.1M	6.9M
Total		\$35.0M	\$33.2M	\$68.2M



Project Management Control System



Integrated PMCS



GLAST LAT Project Performance Analysis October 2001

	WBS	BAC	BCWS	BCWP	ACWP	SV \$	CV \$	% BCWS	% BCWP	% ACWP	SV Trend	CV Trend	SPI	CPI	Cpi_Fcst	3MoCpi_Fcst	CpiSpi_Fcst
1	4	94,366	16,704	16,748	15,088	44	1,660	17.70	17.75	15.99	↑	↑	1.003	1.110	85,012	85,012	84,830
2	4.1	94,366	16,704	16,748	15,088	44	1,660	17.70	17.75	15.99	↑	↑	1.003	1.110	85,012	85,012	84,830
3	4.1.1	11,307	2,683	2,683	2,563	0	120	23.73	23.73	22.66	↔	↑	1.000	1.047	10,800	10,800	10,800
4	4.1.2	4,092	948	948	869	0	78	23.16	23.16	21.25	↔	↑	1.000	1.090	3,754	3,754	3,754
5	4.1.4	9,681	3,187	3,171	3,300	-16	-128	32.92	32.76	34.08	↑	↓	0.995	0.961	10,073	10,073	10,107
6	4.1.5	13,378	2,599	2,614	2,468	15	146	19.43	19.54	18.45	↑	↑	1.006	1.059	12,629	12,629	12,571
7	4.1.6	9,960	1,721	1,734	1,445	13	289	17.28	17.41	14.51	↔	↑	1.008	1.200	8,301	8,301	8,248
8	4.1.7	16,520	1,890	1,902	1,652	13	250	11.44	11.51	10.00	↑	↑	1.007	1.152	14,346	14,346	14,261
9	4.1.8	8,288	1,209	1,205	525	-4	679	14.59	14.54	6.34	↔	↔	0.996	2.293	3,614	3,614	3,625
10	4.1.9	7,294	109	109	13	0	97	1.50	1.50	0.17	↔	↓	1.000	8.708	838	838	838
11	4.1.A	2,206	289	289	253	0	36	13.10	13.10	11.48	↔	↑	1.000	1.141	1,933	1,933	1,933
12	4.1.B	3,711	150	141	125	-9	17	4.05	3.80	3.36	↓	↓	0.939	1.133	3,275	3,275	3,479
13	4.1.C	2,908	275	308	199	33	108	9.46	10.58	6.86	↑	↑	1.119	1.544	1,884	1,884	1,705
14	4.1.D	3,700	324	323	371	-1	-48	8.76	8.74	10.04	↔	↓	0.998	0.871	4,249	4,249	4,256
15	4.1.E	1,321	1,321	1,321	1,305	0	16	100.00	100.00	98.81	↔	↑	1.000	1.012	1,305	1,305	1,305
16	[PMB]	94,366	16,704	16,748	15,088	44	1,660	17.70	17.75	15.99	↑	↑	1.003	1.110	85,012	85,012	84,830

LEGEND

BAC: Budget At Complete

BCWS: Budgeted Cost of Work Scheduled (to date)

BCWP: Budgeted Cost of Work Performed (to date)

ACWP: Actual Cost of Work Performed (to date)

SV \$: Schedule Variance = BCWP - BCWS

CV \$: Cost Variance = BCWP - ACWP

SPI: Schedule Performance Index = BCWP/BCWS

CPI: Cost Performance Index = BCWP/ACWP

% BCWS: Percent Scheduled = BCWS/BAC

% BCWP: Percent Complete = BCWP/BAC

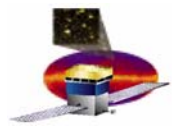
% ACWP: Percent Spent = ACWP/BAC

Cpi_Fcst: CPI (to date) EAC Forecast = BAC / CPI

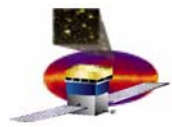
3MoCpi_Fcst: 3 Month Moving Avg. EAC Forecast = ACWP + [ACWP(last 3 mo.) / BCWP(last 3 mo.)] * (BAC - BCWP)

CpiSpi_Fcst: Combination CPI and SPI EAC Forecast = ACWP + (BAC - BCWP) / (CPI * SPI)

	Worse than -15%		Between -5% and 10%
	Between -15% and -5%		Better than 10%
Change Threshold: 10%			



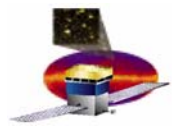
Schedule



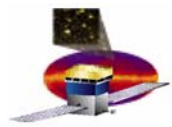
LAT Project Level 2 Milestones

-
- LAT System Requirements Review (SRR) (**complete**) 9/28/00
 - LAT Preliminary Design Review (PDR) 1/7/02
 - LAT Critical Design Review (CDR) 8/5/02
 - 1st subsystem deliveries for beam test calibrations 8/15/03
 - Subsystems deliveries for beam test calibrations 8/15/03-11/1/03
 - Calibration unit ready for beam tests 12/1/03
 - Start LAT Instrument I&T 1/2/04
 - Subsystem deliveries for Instrument I&T 1/2/04-3/24/04
 - LAT ready for environmental testing 7/9/04
 - LAT Pre-Ship Review (PSR) 1/7/05
 - LAT ready for integration with Observatory 3/22/05
 - GLAST launch (Level 1 milestone) 3/06

All inter-subsystem deliveries captured as Level 3 milestones

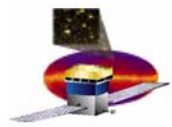


Recommendations from previous reviews



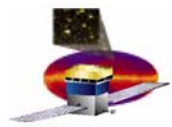
Action Items from 2/13 Review

<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Notify DOE/NASA when project will be ready for a Baseline/PDR Review	✓ Completed
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Approve Implementing Agreement and MOU	○ Pending
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Issue draft LAT Management Plan for comment	✓ Ready for review
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Conduct a DOE/NASA Baseline/PDRReview	➤ Today



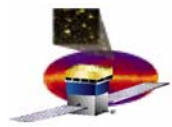
PMCS Recommendations from 2/13 Review

<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Complete the integrated schedule, focusing on establishing the critical paths for each subsystem	✓ Done
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Include all activities in the integrated schedule, including non-costed and foreign activities	✓ Done
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Ensure that sufficient slack exists for the individual subsystem schedules	✓ Done
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduce a milestone hierarchy into Project Management Control System	✓ Done
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Management Plan to capture the contingency thresholds and configuration management to control schedule changes	✓ Done



Management Recommendations from 2/13 Review

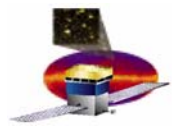
- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• NASA and DOE should complete the agreement that establishes the Joint Oversight Group as soon as possible | ✓ Pending |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Complete and approve a Project Management Plan as soon as possible | ✓ Ready for review |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• NASA and DOE should agree on guidelines for reporting on and reviewing the project that do not burden Project Management with duplicate requirements | ✓ We agree ... |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Develop an integrated, resource loaded schedule and cost estimate | ✓ Done |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Develop better means of communicating within the collaboration and with subsystems | ✓ See next ... |



Improved Communication Tools

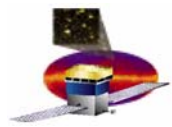
In addition to internal technical reviews and many weekly meetings:

- Collaboration meeting 8/1-2/01; next planned for spring 2002
- Quarterly SSAC meetings
- Developing comprehensive project website
 - Focus on project documents:
 - Controlled drawings and specifications
 - Studies, design descriptions, presentation materials
 - Weekly IDT meeting minutes, issues and AI lists
 - Self-serve by local and remote LAT participants
 - Project calendar
 - Future: improved participant database
- Improved visibility into processes
 - Weekly Subsystem Managers meeting to coordinate and resolve programmatic issues
 - Monthly Project Controls meeting to discuss cost/schedule variances and corrective actions
 - Future: CCB process, risk management, ...



Management Recommendations from 8/14 Review

<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Reduce DOE/NASA cost to \$94M	✓ Done
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Resolve cost growth issue, particularly 2002 shortfall	✓ Done
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• For Baseline Review, show analysis of scientific impact of meeting cost/schedule constraints	✓ PFM's talk
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Approve Implementing Agreement and MOU by the time of the Baseline Review	○ Pending



Conclusions

- ❑ Organization established in accordance with WBS
 - LAT Project Office at SLAC fully staffed
 - LAT Instrument Development Team in place
- ❑ Established cost plan that fits approved funding
 - Extensive effort to understand cost and schedule
- ❑ Project Management Control System in place

LAT project ready for cost/schedule baseline

- ❑ Schedule: Technical work proceeding according to plan

LAT project ready for technical PDR

- ❑ Recommendations from previous reviews have been addressed